

(12) INTERNATIONAL PUBLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(19) World Intellectual Property  
Organization  
International Bureau



(43) International Publication Date  
10 June 2004 (10.06.2004)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number  
**WO 2004/048603 A3**

- (51) International Patent Classification<sup>7</sup>: **C12Q 1/00**
- (21) International Application Number:  
PCT/GB2003/004984
- (22) International Filing Date:  
18 November 2003 (18.11.2003)
- (25) Filing Language: English
- (26) Publication Language: English
- (30) Priority Data:  
0227424.9 25 November 2002 (25.11.2002) GB
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- (81) Designated States (*national*): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.
- (84) Designated States (*regional*): ARIPO patent (BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).
- Published:**
- with international search report
  - before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of receipt of amendments
- (88) Date of publication of the international search report:  
23 September 2004
- For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.*

(54) Title: COATINGS

(57) Abstract: Method of Producing Sol-gels and Sol-gel Biosensors. The invention discloses a method of producing a layer of sol-gel on a substrate comprising the steps of: (a) providing a acidified sol suspension; (b) at least partially neutralising the acidified sol suspension to form a neutralised sol suspension; (c) contacting an electrically conductive surface with the neutralised sol suspension; and (d) applying an electrical potential to the electrically conductive surface to cause a layer of sol-gel to form on the surface of the electrically conductive surface. Preferably, the neutralised sol-gel has a biological material, such as an enzyme added. Biosensors obtained by using the method are also provided.

# INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No

GB 03/04984

**A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER**  
IPC 7 C12Q1/00

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

**B. FIELDS SEARCHED**

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)  
IPC 7 C12Q G01N

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

EPO-Internal, WPI Data, BIOSIS, EMBASE

**C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT**

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	<p>AVNIR D ET AL: "ENZYMES AND OTHER PROTEINS ENTRAPPED IN SOL-GEL MATERIALS" CHEMISTRY OF MATERIALS, AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY, WASHINGTON, US, vol. 6, 1994, pages 1605-1614, XP000938822 ISSN: 0897-4756 page 1608, column 2, paragraph 2 page 1609, column 1, paragraph 1</p> <p style="text-align: center;">--- -/--</p>	27, 29, 30

☒ Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C.

☒ Patent family members are listed in annex.

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- \*G\* document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search

14 July 2004

Date of mailing of the international search report

04/08/2004

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International Application No  
PCT/GB 03/04984

C.(Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT		
Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
A	SHACHAM R ET AL: "ELECTRODEPOSITION OF METHYLATED SOL-GEL FILMS ON CONDUCTING SURFACES" ADVANCED MATERIALS, VCH VERLAGSGESELLSCHAFT, WEINHEIM, DE, vol. 11, no. 5, 22 March 1999 (1999-03-22), pages 384-388, XP000827258 ISSN: 0935-9648 cited in the application the whole document	1-30
A	US 6 303 290 B1 (LIU DEAN-MO ET AL) 16 October 2001 (2001-10-16) cited in the application claim 1	1-30
A	WO 99/10743 A (UNIV CALIFORNIA) 4 March 1999 (1999-03-04) page 44, line 23 -page 45, line 15	1-30

# INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Information on patent family members

International Application No

GB 03/04984

Patent document cited in search report	Publication date	Patent family member(s)	Publication date
US 6303290	B1	16-10-2001	NONE
WO 9910743	A	04-03-1999	US 6022748 A 08-02-2000
			AU 9211698 A 16-03-1999
			CA 2301561 A1 04-03-1999
			EP 1002234 A1 24-05-2000
			WO 9910743 A1 04-03-1999
			US 6306598 B1 23-10-2001
			US 6485987 B1 26-11-2002
			US 2001026915 A1 04-10-2001